

# Selamat pagi...



## METABOLISME SEL

- ENZIM

# METABOLISME

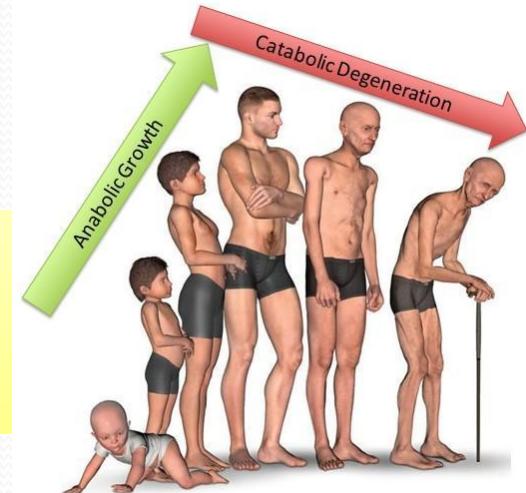
No. KD	KOMPETENSI DASAR
3.2	<p>Menjelaskan proses metabolisme sebagai reaksi enzimatis dalam makhluk hidup</p>
4.2	<p>Menyusun laporan hasil percobaan tentang mekanisme kerja enzim, fotosintesis, dan respirasi anaerob</p>

# IPK

PENGETAHUAN	KETERAMPILAN
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Menjelaskan komponen enzim</li><li>2. Menjelaskan sifat kerja enzim</li><li>3. Menjelaskan proses glikolisis</li><li>4. Menjelaskan proses siklus krebs</li><li>5. Menjelaskan proses transpor elektron</li><li>6. Menjelaskan kaitan reaksi katabolisme karbohidrat-lemak-protein</li><li>7. Menjelaskan reaksi terang fotosintesis</li><li>8. Menjelaskan reaksi gelap fotosintesis</li></ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Melakukan percobaan enzim</li><li>2. Membuat laporan hasil percobaan enzim</li><li>3. Mempresentasikan laporan hasil percobaan enzim</li><li>4. Melakukan percobaan fermentasi</li><li>5. Membuat laporan hasil percobaan fermentasi</li><li>6. Mempresentasikan laporan hasil percobaan fermentasi</li></ol>

# METABOLISME

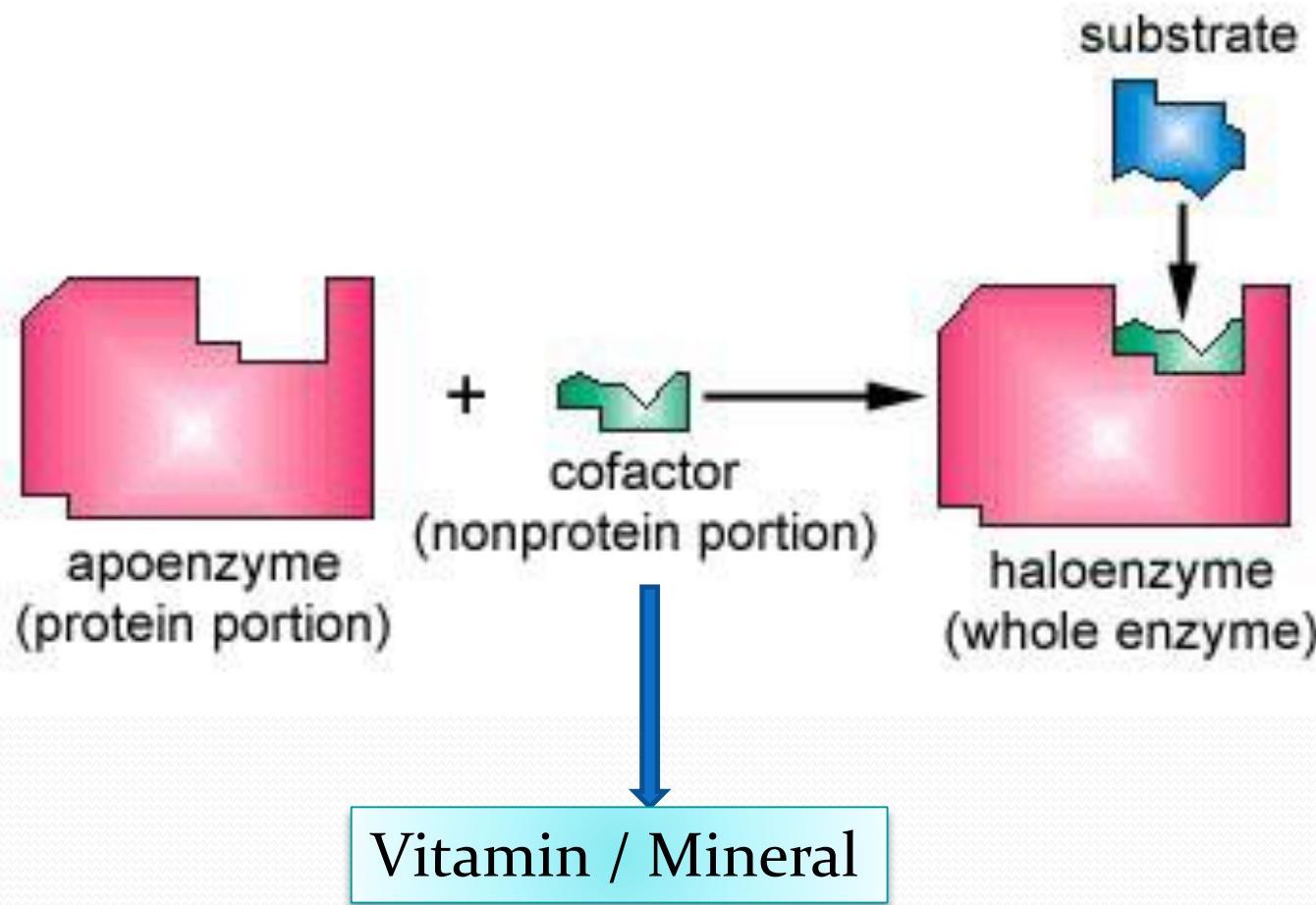
- Reaksi biokimia dalam sel
- Diperlukan **enzim**



## REAKSI:

- Penyederhanaan struktur (Katabolisme)
- Pembentukan senyawa majemuk (anabolisme)
- Pembentukan senyawa isomer (isomerisasi)

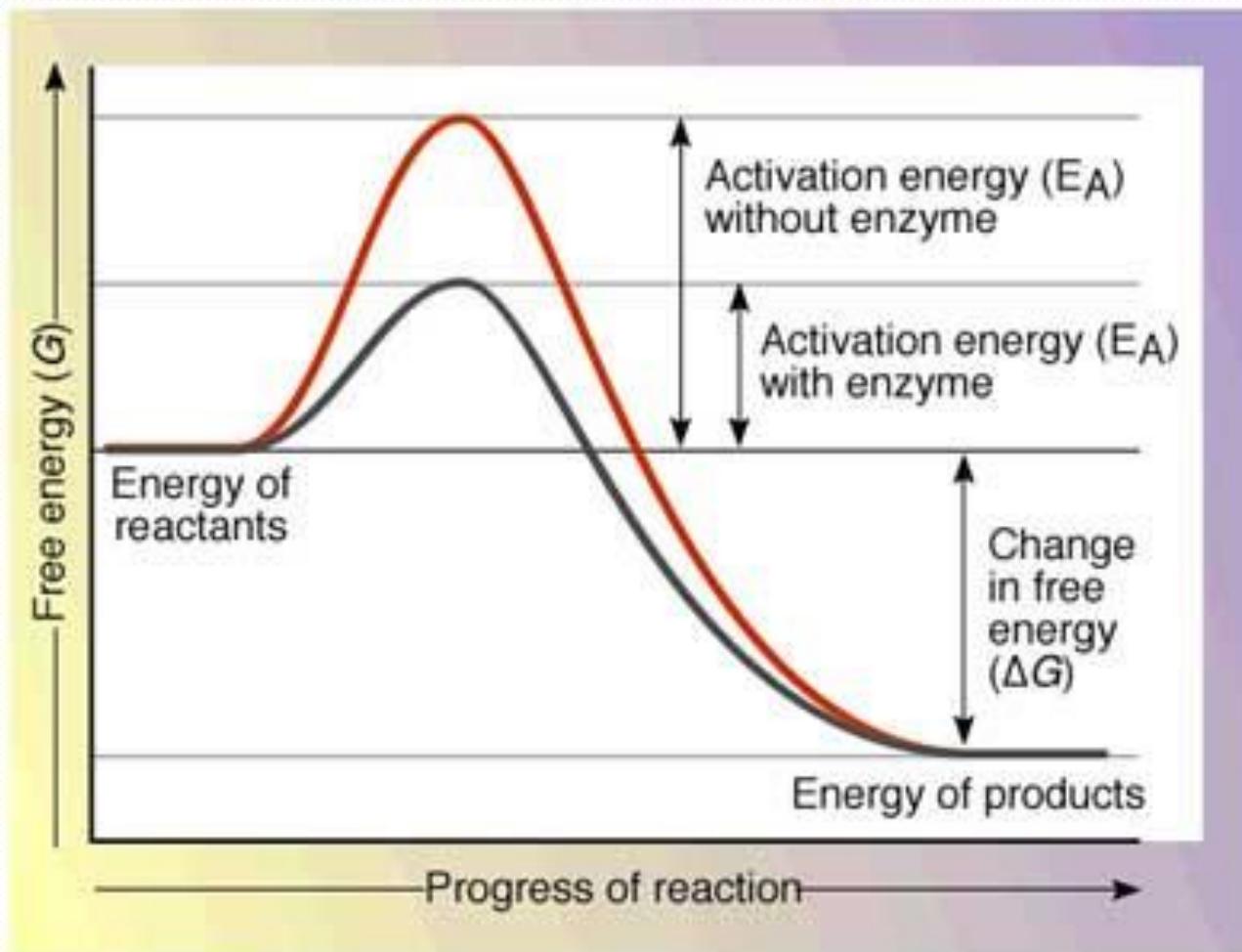
# Enzim : merangsang reaksi



# Biokatalisator

- reaksi dengan molekul substrat untuk menghasilkan **senyawa antara** dengan energi aktivasi rendah
- Mempercepat reaksi biokimia

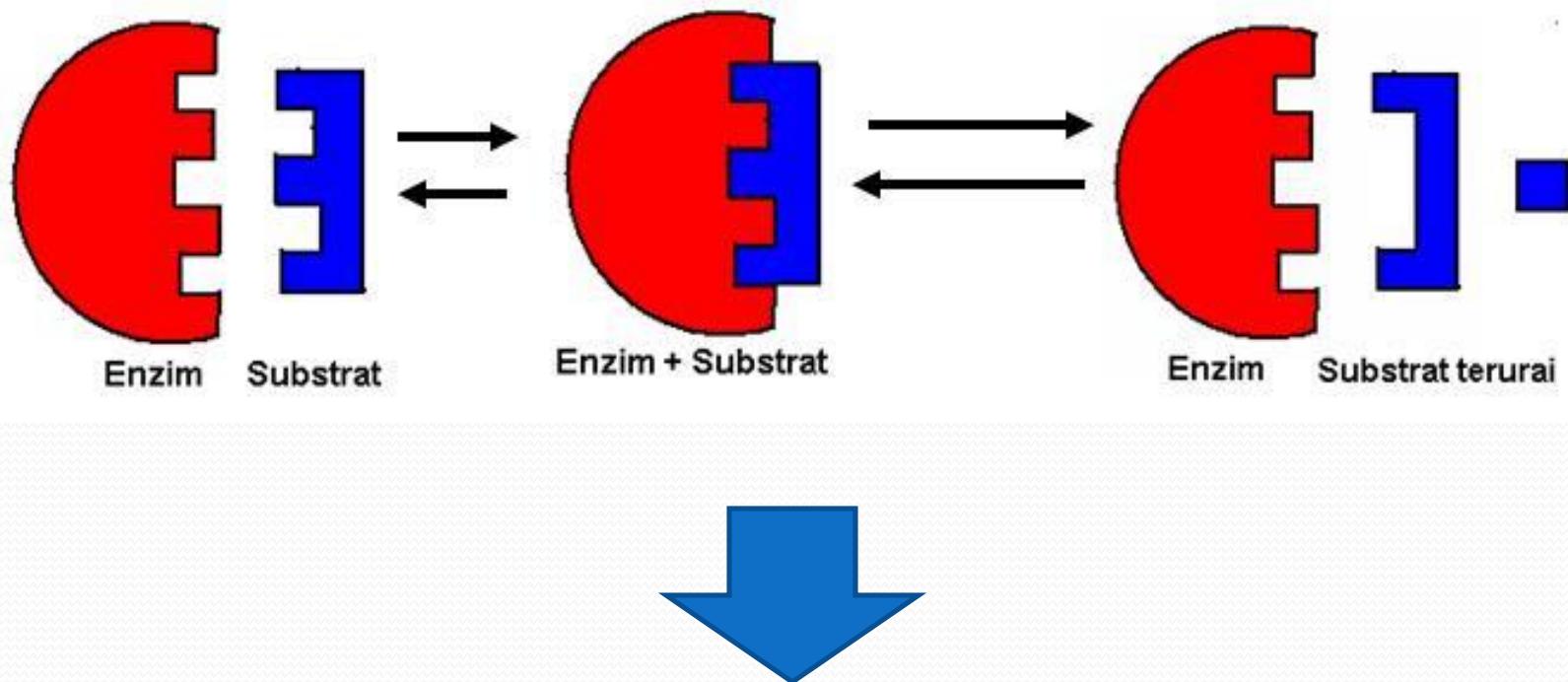
# GRAFI ENZIM



# Fungsi & Sifat Enzim

- Fungsi : KATALISATOR
- Sifat:
  - Reaksi spesifik
  - Mekanisme gembok-kunci
  - Peka perubahan panas (**kisaran**)
  - Peka perubahan asam (**kisaran**)
  - Terpengaruh zat inhibitor

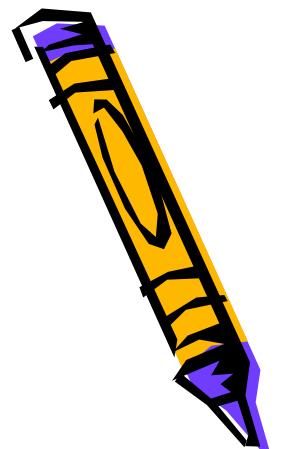
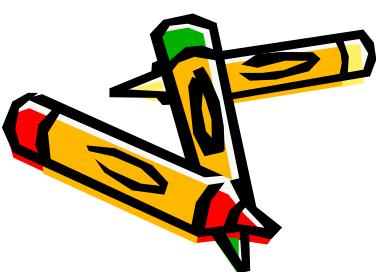
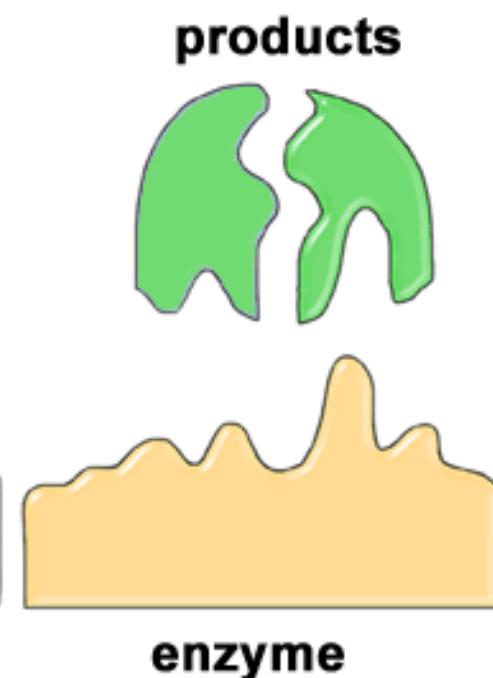
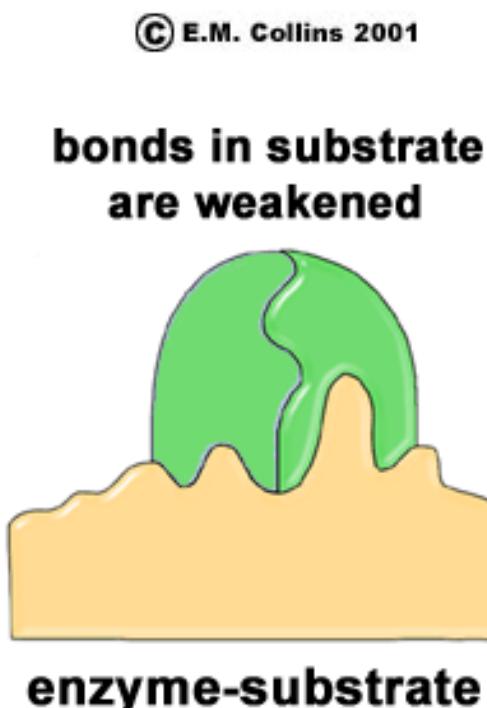
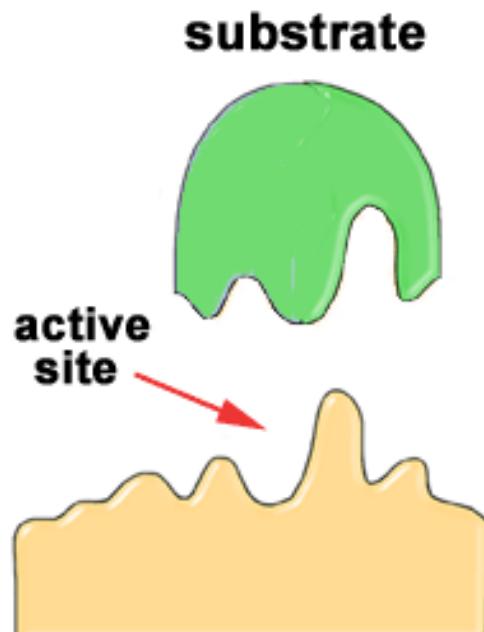
# Mekanisme Gembok-Kunci



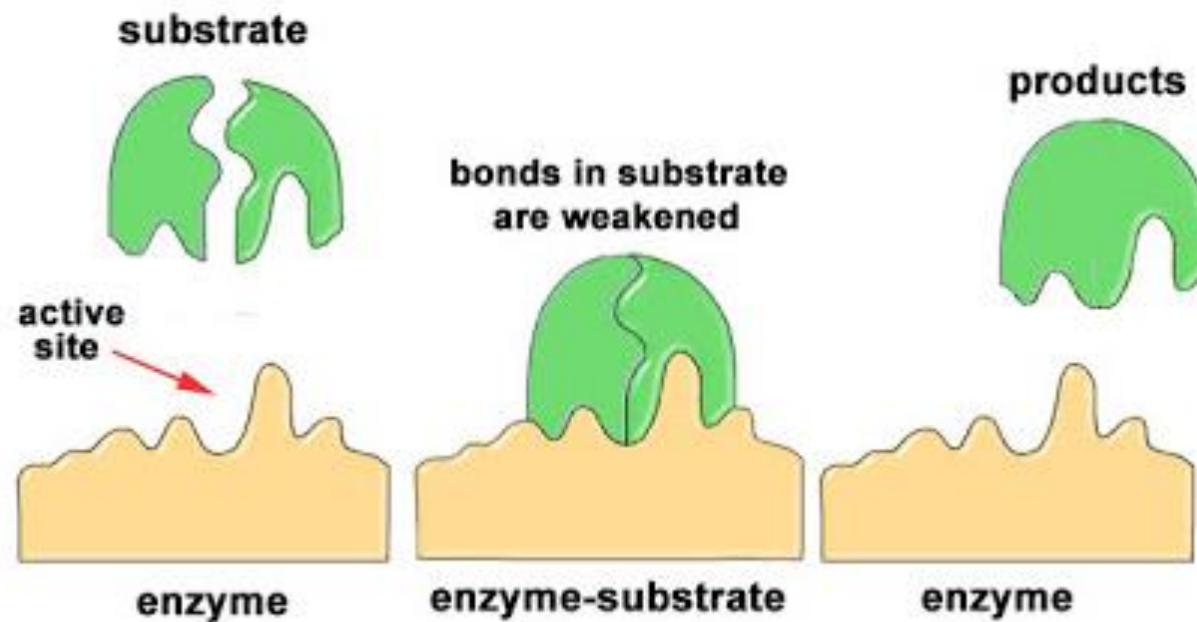
REAKSI SPESIFIK :

- SUBSTRAT TERTENTU,
- BEKERJA PADA 1 TAHAP REAKSI

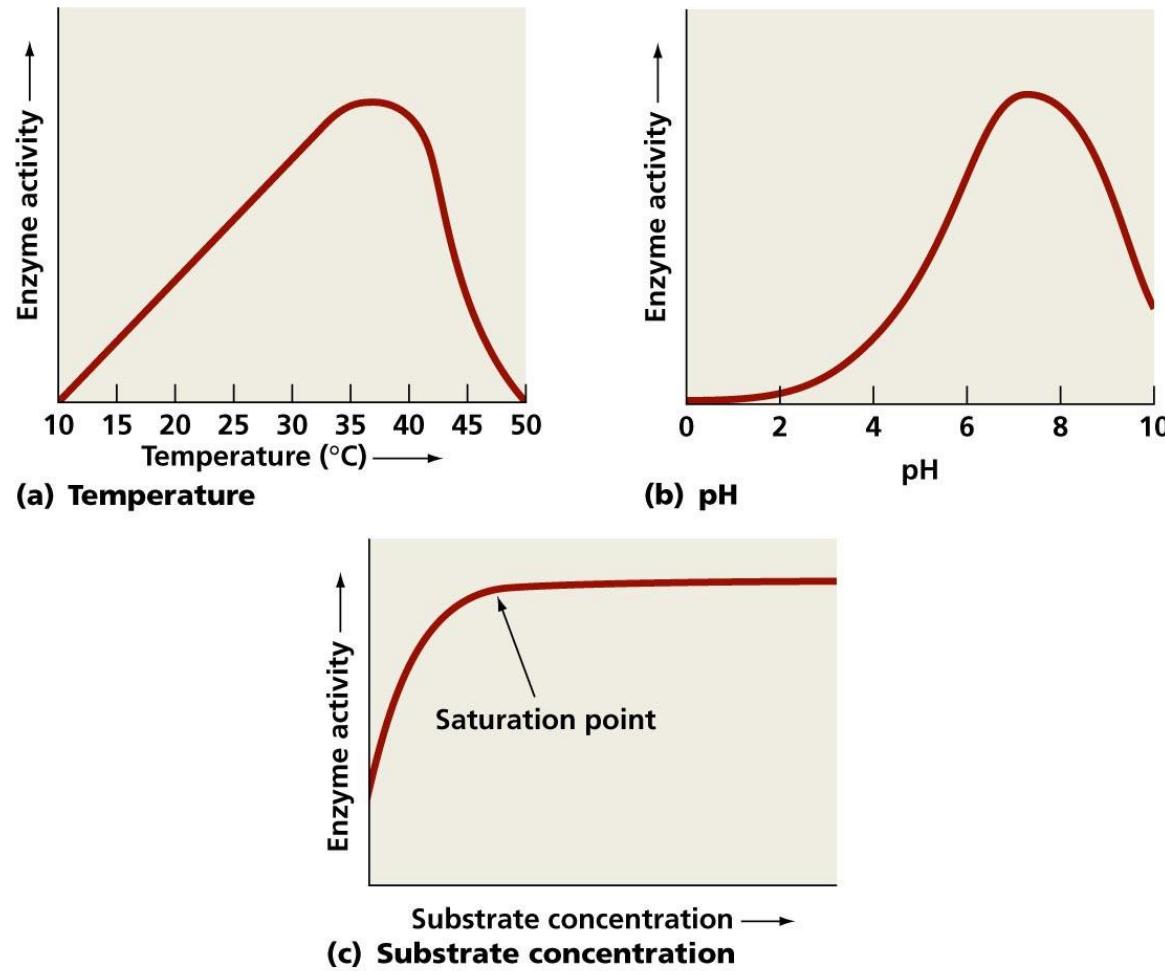
# ENZIM KATABOLISME



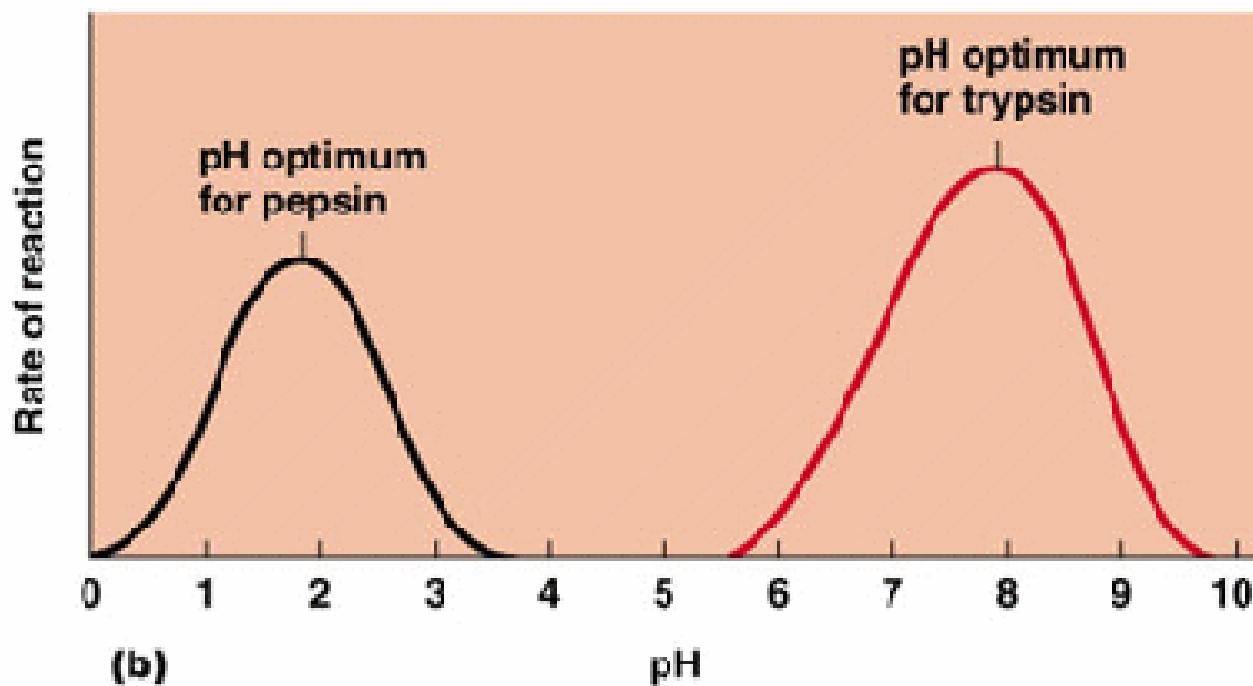
# ENZIM ANABOLISME



# Pengaruh Suhu, pH, Konsentrasi



# Kisaran pH ENZIM

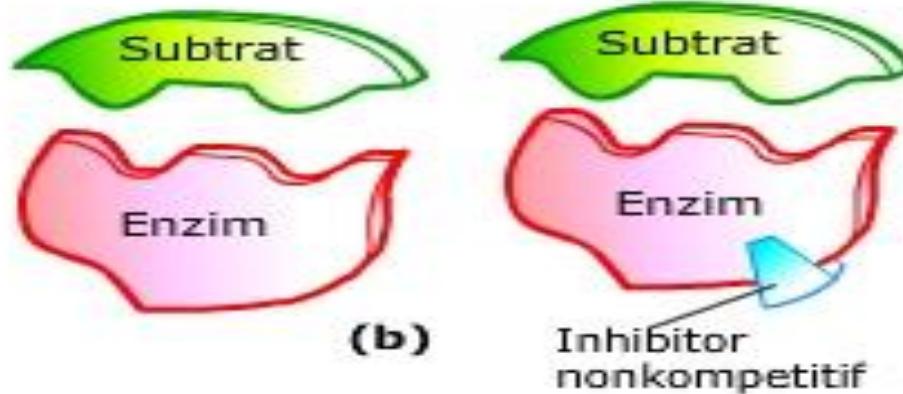


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# INHIBITOR



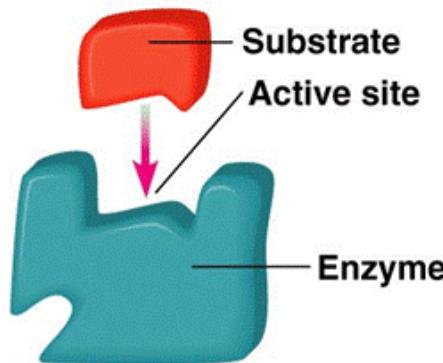
(a)



(b)

# Hambatan reaksi oleh Inhibitor

NORMAL BINDING OF SUBSTRATE

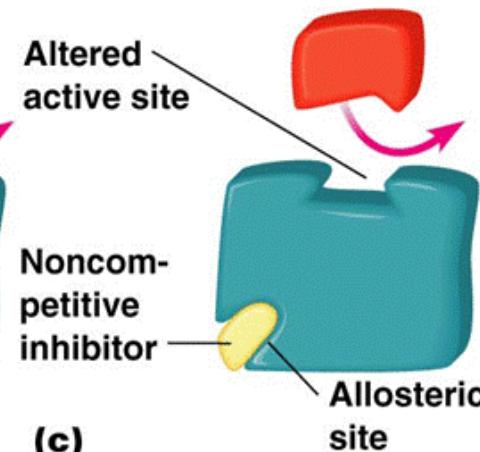


(a)

ACTION OF ENZYME INHIBITORS



(b)

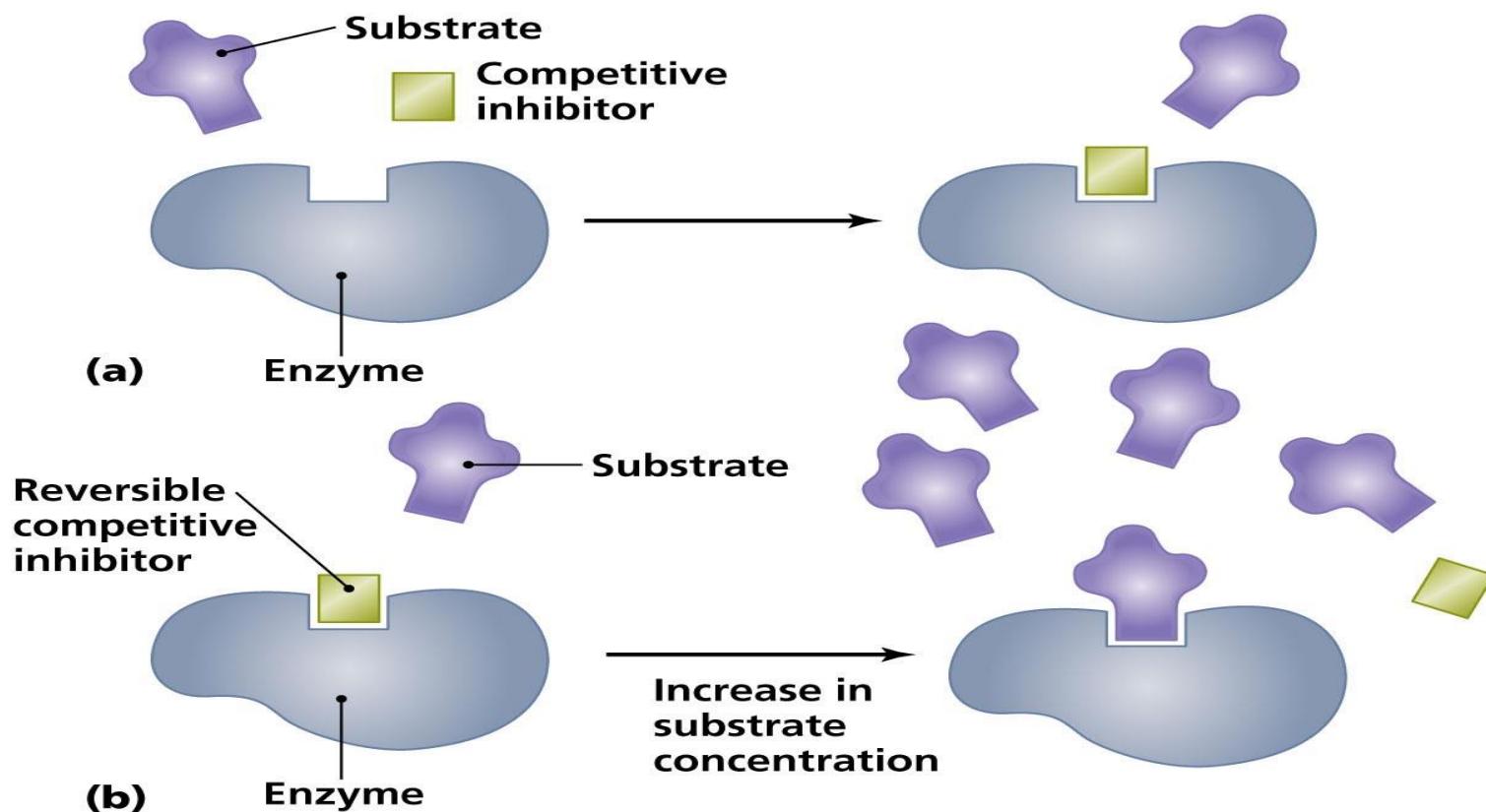


(c)

Dapat  
dipulihkan

Sulit  
dipulihkan

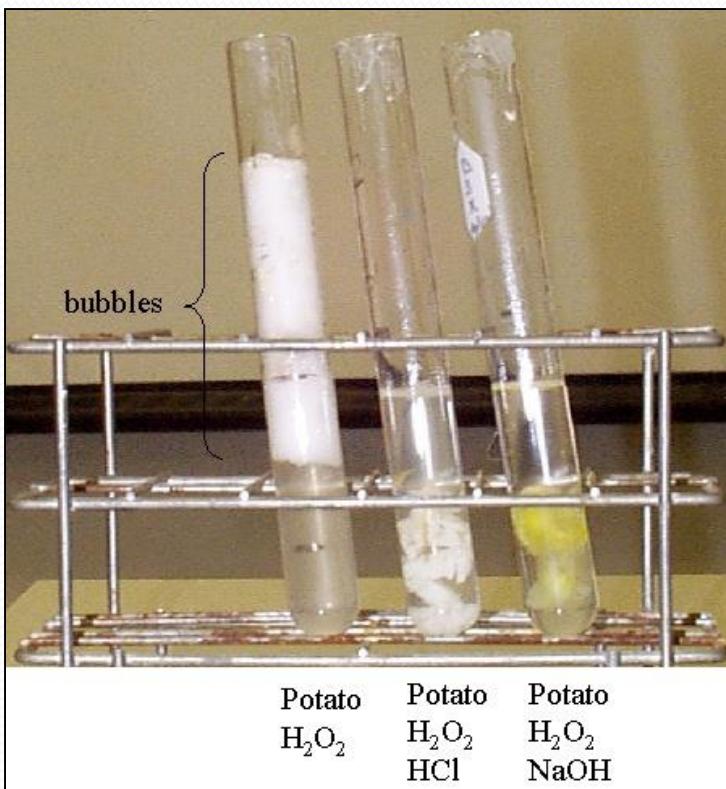
# Pemulihan fungsi enzim



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# REAKSI ENZIM

- PERCOBAAN REAKSI ENZIM



- REAKSI KATALISIS**
- ENZIM KATALASE**
- Peroksidase**
- Substrat :  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$**
- Sumber enzim :  
EKSTRAK HATI**

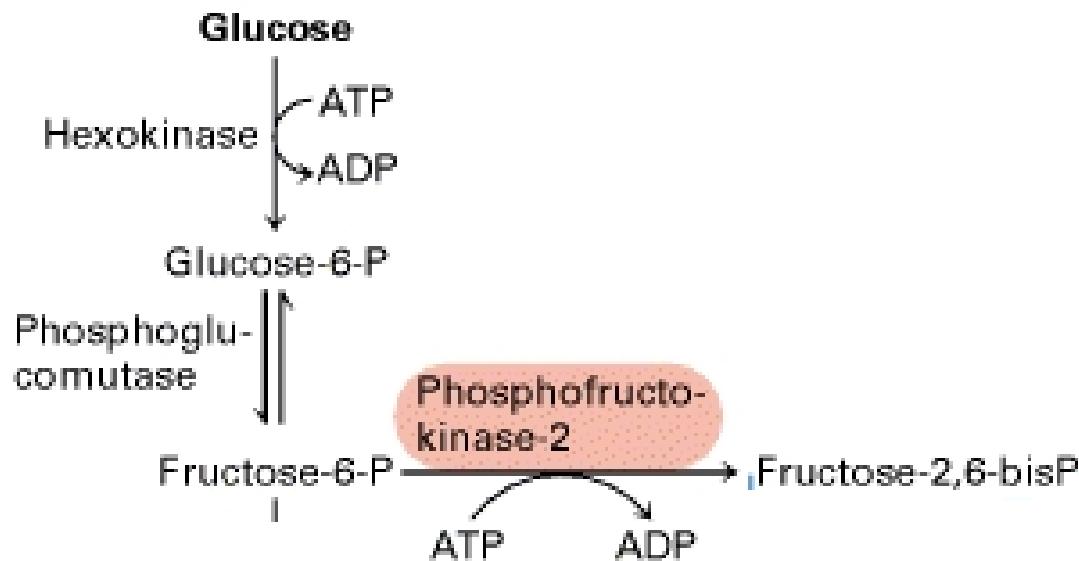
# DATA PERCOBAAN

No	Ekstrak	Perlakuan	Hasil Pengamatan	
			Gelembung	Nyala Api
1.	Hati + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Panas	-	-
2.	Hati + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Dingin	++	-
3.	Hati + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Asam	-	-
4.	Hati + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Basa	++	-
5.	Hati + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	Netral	+++	++

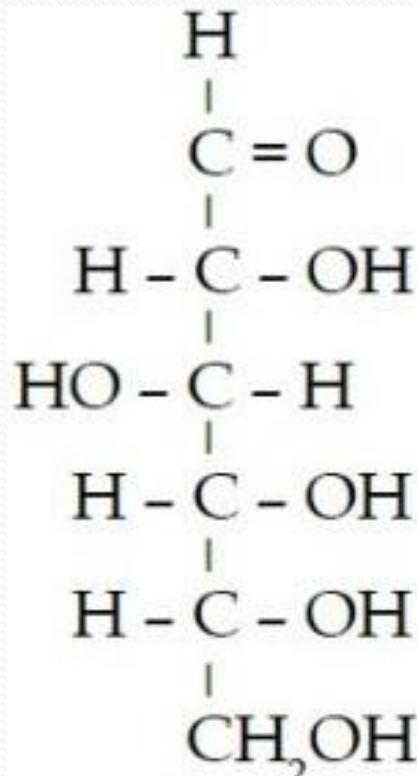
- : Tidak Ada Reaksi
- + : Ada Reaksi

# NAMA ENZIM

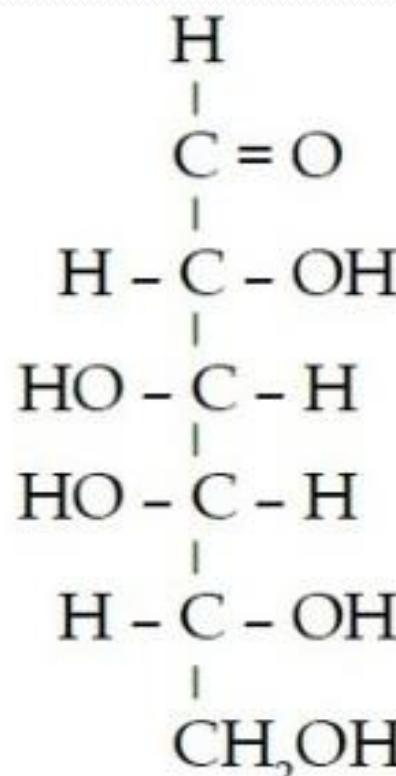
- Nama substrat + ASE
- Nama perubahan + ASE



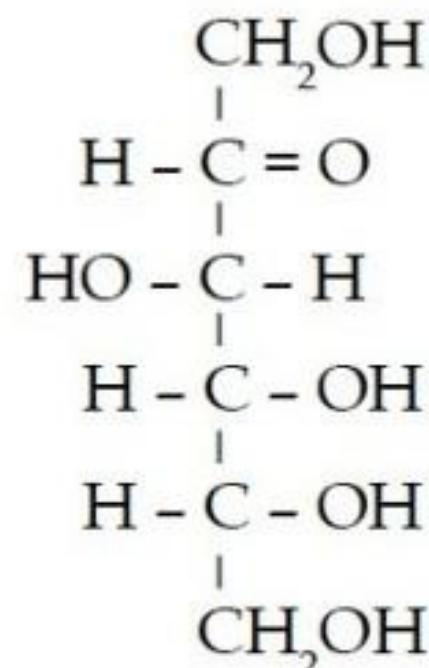
# HEKSOSA (C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)



glukosa



galaktosa



fruktosa

# Contoh

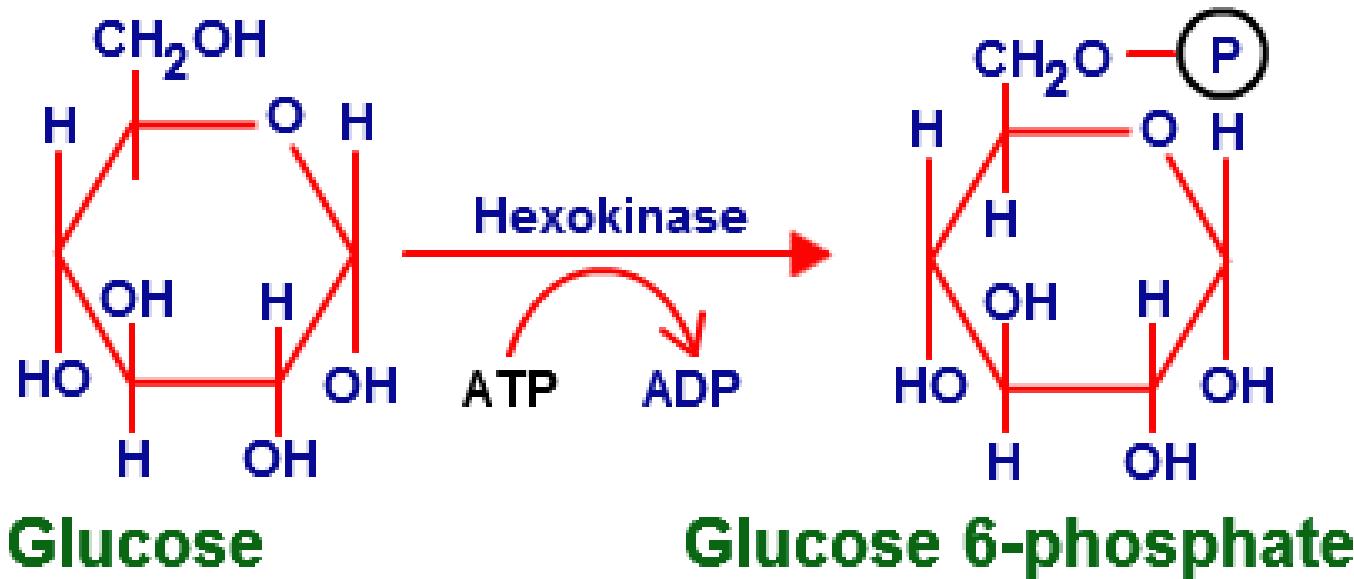
- Amilase
- Selulase
- Pektinase
- Sukrase
- Laktase

- Peptidase
- Gelatinase
- Pepsin
- Tripsin

- Lipase
- Fosfatase

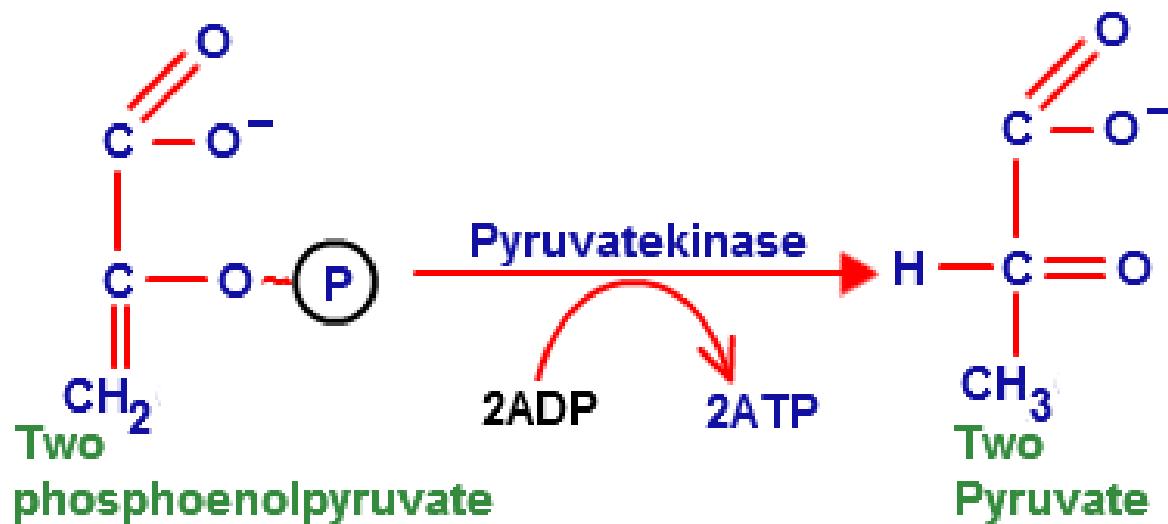
- Piruvat sintetase
- Fosfo-gluko isomerase

# Contoh reaksi enzim



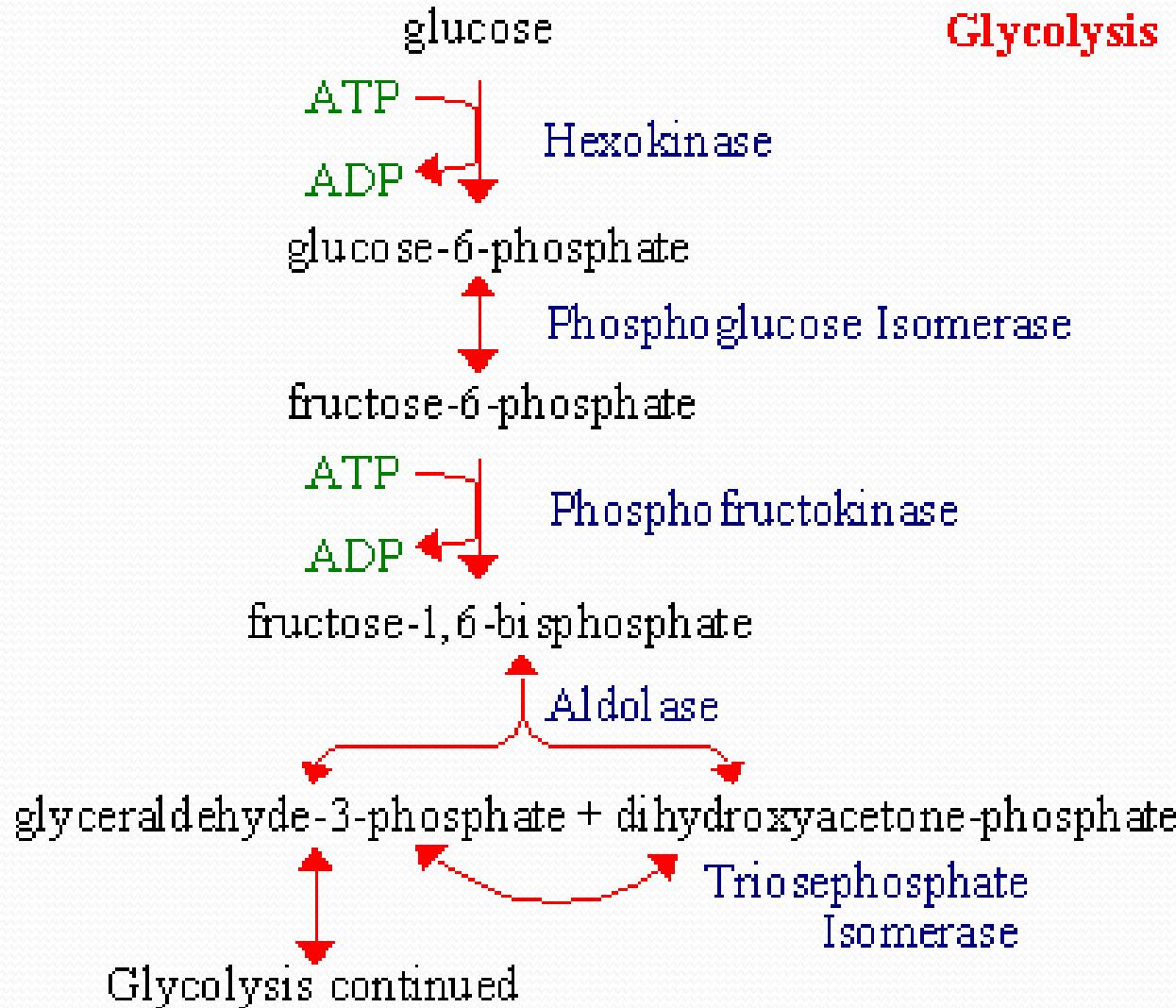
Reaksi pada tahap awal glikolisis respirasi

# Contoh reaksi enzim



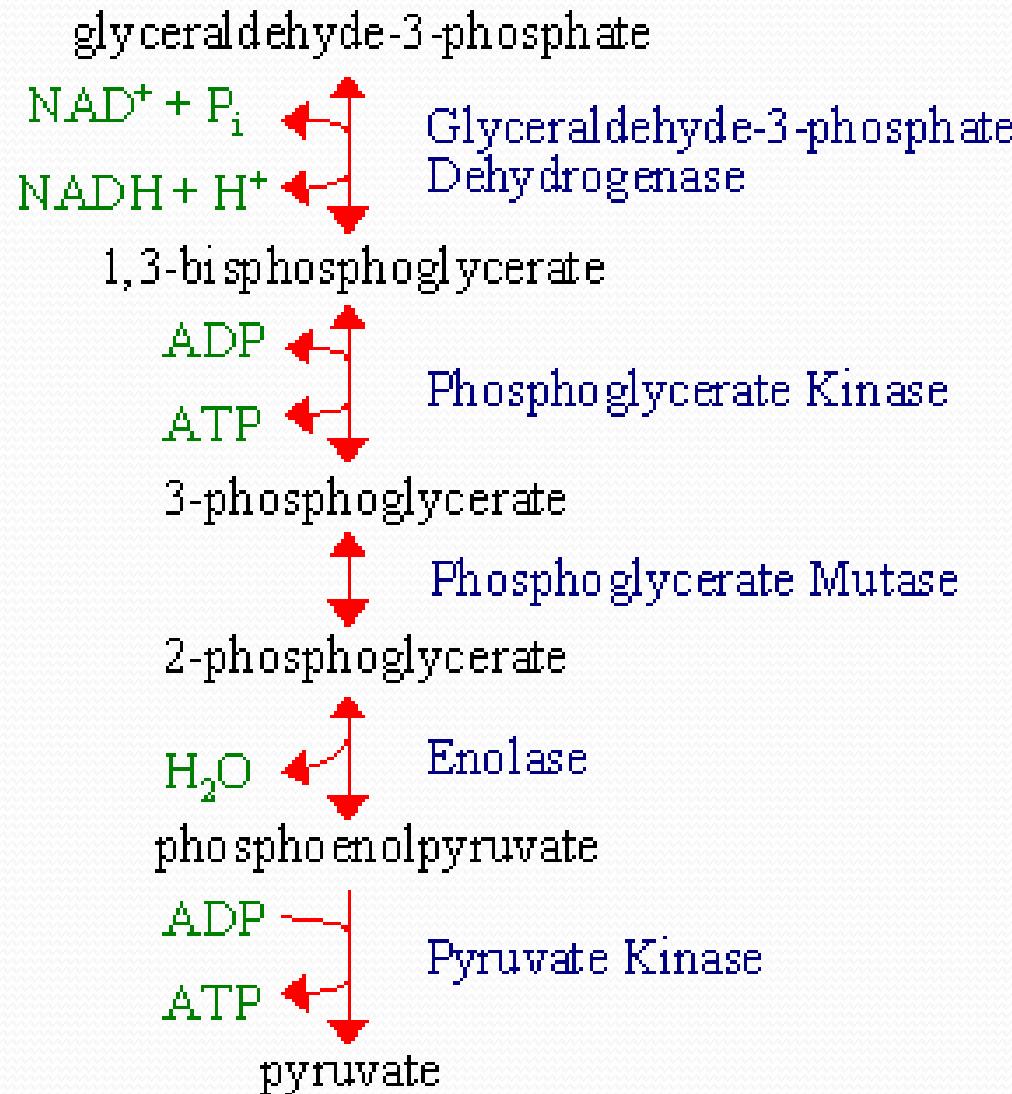
Reaksi tahap akhir glikolisis

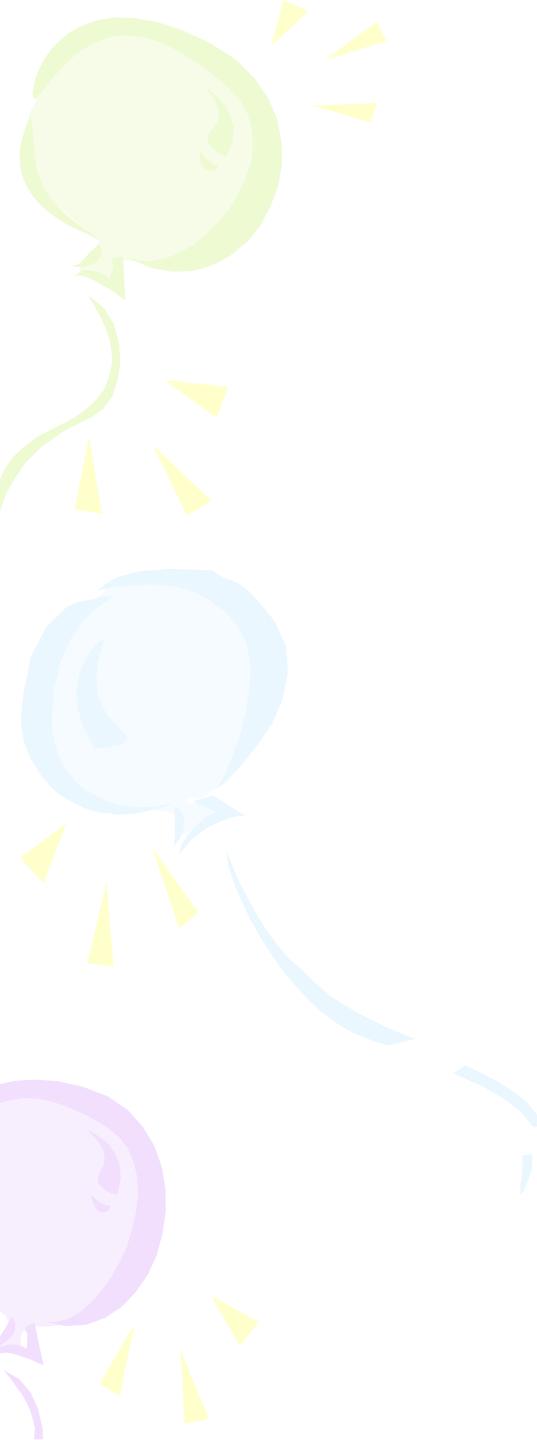
## Glycolysis



Contoh  
enzim

## Contoh enzim





# Sampai Nanti ya...



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